



US 20210290822A1

(19) **United States**(12) **Patent Application Publication**
SEAL et al.(10) **Pub. No.: US 2021/0290822 A1**(43) **Pub. Date: Sep. 23, 2021**(54) **IMPLANT AND COATING TO REDUCE
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Dwight TOWLER, La Jolla, CA (US)(21) Appl. No.: **17/202,527**(22) Filed: **Mar. 16, 2021****Related U.S. Application Data**(62) Division of application No. 15/766,582, filed on Apr.
6, 2018, now Pat. No. 11,007,303, filed as application
No. PCT/US16/55683 on Oct. 6, 2016.(60) Provisional application No. 62/237,848, filed on Oct.
6, 2015.**Publication Classification**(51) **Int. Cl.**
A61L 27/30 (2006.01)
C25D 15/00 (2006.01)
C25D 13/02 (2006.01)**C25D 13/12** (2006.01)**C25D 13/18** (2006.01)**A61L 27/04** (2006.01)**A61L 27/10** (2006.01)**A61L 27/14** (2006.01)**A61L 27/54** (2006.01)(52) **U.S. Cl.****CPC** **A61L 27/306** (2013.01); **B05D 1/18**
(2013.01); **C25D 13/02** (2013.01); **C25D**
13/12 (2013.01); **C25D 13/18** (2013.01); **A61L**
27/04 (2013.01); **A61L 27/10** (2013.01); **A61L**
27/14 (2013.01); **A61L 27/54** (2013.01); **A61L**
2400/12 (2013.01); **A61L 2430/02** (2013.01);
A61L 2300/102 (2013.01); **A61L 2420/02**
(2013.01); **A61L 2430/24** (2013.01); **C25D**
15/00 (2013.01)

(57)

ABSTRACT

An implant is provided comprising a substrate having one or more nanoceria coatings coated at least partially thereon, wherein the one or more nanoceria coatings comprise surface cerium having a 3+/4+ oxidation state ratio such that the one or more nanoceria coatings exhibit catalase mimetic activity, superoxide dismutase mimetic activity, or both. Methods are provided for forming a nanoceria coating. The coating has nanoceria having a surface cerium 3+/4+ oxidation state ratio such that the coating exhibits catalase mimetic activity, superoxide dismutase mimetic activity, or both. Also disclosed is a method of reducing degradation of an implant by placing nanoceria in proximity to a bone-implant interface.

